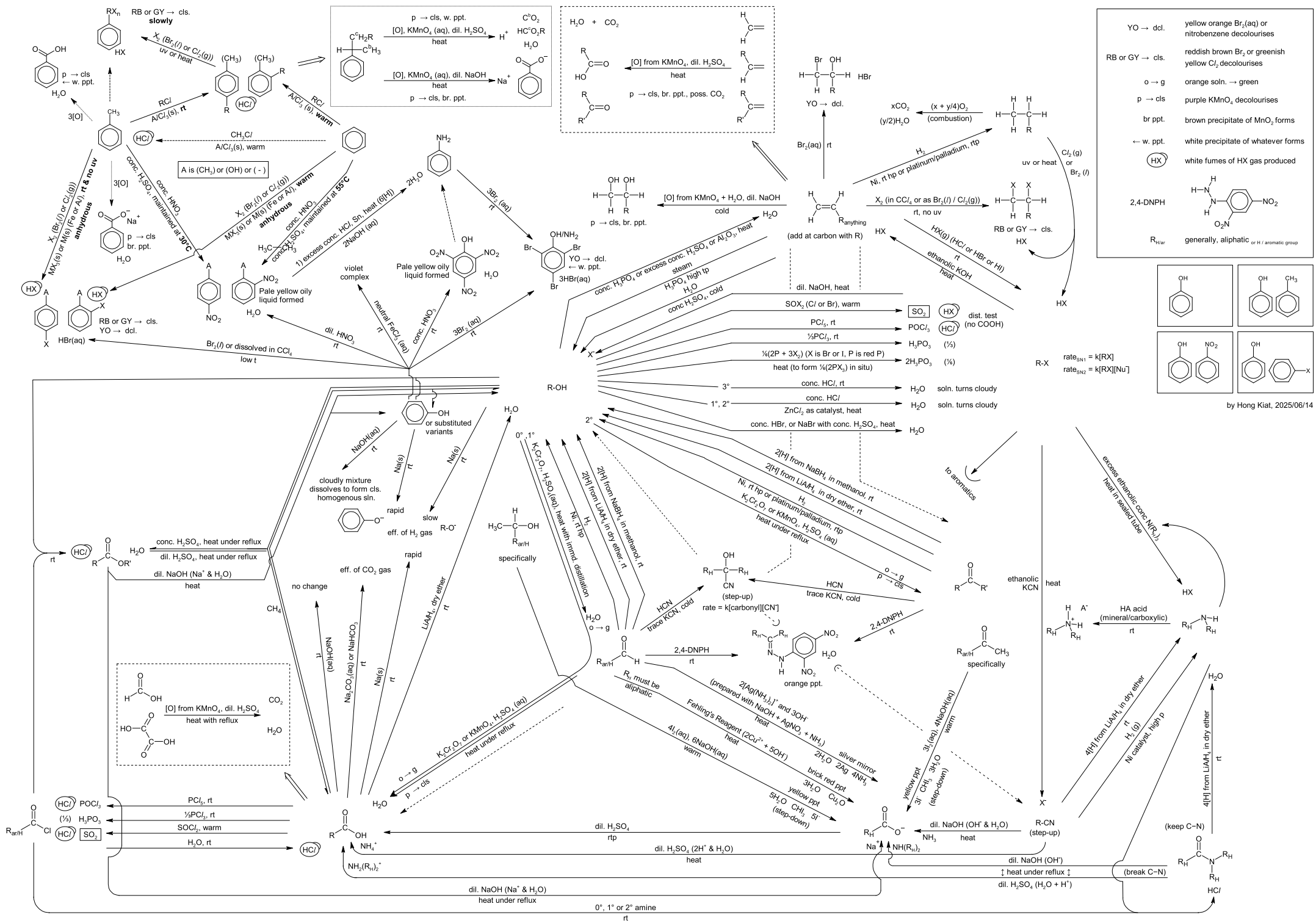




by Hong Kiat, 2025/06/14