
Citizenship

↳ 2 b a citizen, 4 things needed:

1. legal status
2. sense of national identity
3. Shared values
4. Civic participation

1. legal status (formal recognition of citizenship in a country by law)

• achieved thru country of origin, descent, marriage, & naturalisation

↳ govt then issues NRIC/birth cert 2 b used as proof of citizenship

• having legal status = having rights & obligations

↳ e.g. NS 4 men when 18 yrs

e.g. freedom of speech & religion

also { C 2 b practised responsibly & maintaining social harmony between
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gation (races & religions)

2. sense of national identity (shared belief of connectedness thru common experiences, practices & spaces)

e.g. NS, NDP's, hawker centres & Singlish

- allow citizens connect w/ each other & form stronger emotional attachment 2 country & b more patriotic

3. Shared values

(common principles & beliefs embraced by all)

e.g. multiculturalism & multireligious

- ↳ ppl value importance of living in harmony w/ ppl from diff races & religions - Opposing discrimination
- ↳ helps build sense of belonging, pride & help shape collective-decision 2 work 4 good of society

4. Civic participation

(When ~~not~~ citizens actively take part in public affairs / matters of general interest / concern)

- Carried out thru ppl's desire to address social issues or help certain grps in society
 - ↳ thru informal / formal grps → is registered w/ govt
 - ↳ not registered by govt

e.g. GoodHood.SG - app started by SG ppl to promote neighbourliness by encouraging meaningful connections between neighbours (informal)

Zero Waste Singapore - Non Governmental Organisation (NGO's) leading sustained efforts towards zero waste in SG (formal)

- helps address needs in society & develop stronger relationships between those helping and those being helped