



CHIJ ST. THERESA'S CONVENT
PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION 2022
SECONDARY 4 EXPRESS / 5 NORMAL (ACADEMIC)

CANDIDATE
NAME

CLASS

INDEX
NUMBER

MATHEMATICS

4048/2

Paper 2

23 August 2022

2 hours 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your name, class and index number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **all** questions.

If working is needed for any question it must be shown with the answer.

Omission of essential working will result in loss of marks.

Calculators should be used where appropriate.

If the degree of accuracy is not specified in the question, and if the answer is not exact, give the answer to three significant figures. Give answers in degrees to one decimal place.

For π , use either your calculator value or 3.142, unless the question requires the answers in terms of π .

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The total of the marks is 100.

Mathematical Formulae**Compound interest**

$$\text{Total amount} = P \left(1 + \frac{r}{100} \right)^n$$

Mensuration

$$\text{Curved surface area of a cone} = \pi r l$$

$$\text{Surface area of a sphere} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$\text{Volume of a cone} = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

$$\text{Volume of a sphere} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

$$\text{Area of triangle } ABC = \frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$$

$$\text{Arc length} = r\theta, \text{ where } \theta \text{ is in radians}$$

$$\text{Sector area} = \frac{1}{2} r^2 \theta, \text{ where } \theta \text{ is in radians}$$

Trigonometry

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

Statistics

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\sum fx}{\sum f}$$

$$\text{Standard deviation} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum fx^2}{\sum f} - \left(\frac{\sum fx}{\sum f} \right)^2}$$

Answer **all** the questions.

1 (a) Simplify $\left(\frac{32a^{10}}{b^{15}}\right)^{-\frac{2}{5}}$.

Answer [2]

(b) Express $\frac{y}{(3y-5)^2} + \frac{2}{5-3y}$ as a single fraction in its simplest form.

Answer [2]

(c) Simplify $\frac{3x^2-108}{2x^2+5x-42}$.

Answer [3]

- (d) Solve the inequality $\frac{3x-2}{4} \leq \frac{4+5x}{3}$.

Answer [2]

- (e) Solve the simultaneous equations.

$$4x - 3y = 5$$

$$6x + 5y = -2$$

Answer $x = \dots\dots\dots$

$y = \dots\dots\dots$ [3]

- 2 A bag contains 10 red balls and 8 green balls.
Anna takes two balls from the bag, at random, without replacement.

- (a) Anna says that the probability that she takes one red ball and one green ball is $\frac{40}{81}$.
Explain why Anna is wrong and provide the correct solution.

.....

[2]

- (b) Anna puts back the two balls into the bag.
 n red balls are removed from the bag.
The probability that she takes two green balls is $\frac{4}{13}$.

Write down an equation to represent this information and show that it simplifies to

$$n^2 - 35n + 124 = 0. \quad [3]$$

Answer

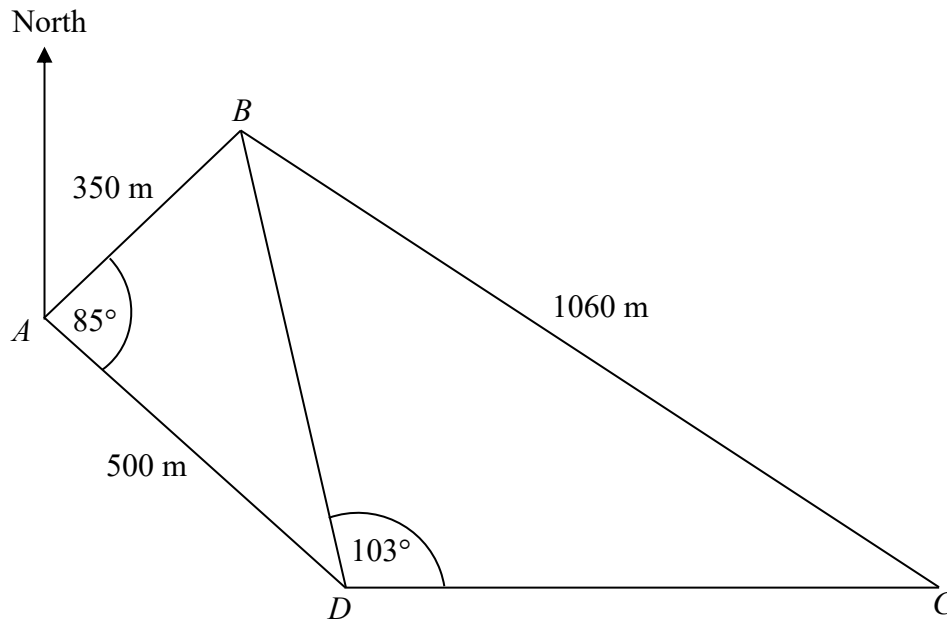
- (c) Solve the equation $n^2 - 35n + 124 = 0$.

Answer $n = \dots\dots\dots$ or $\dots\dots\dots$ [3]

- (d) Explain why one of the solutions in part (c) must be rejected.

.....
..... [1]

- 3 A, B, C and D are four points on horizontal ground.
 The points are connected by straight paths AB, BC, BD, AD and DC .
 C is due east of D .
 $AB = 350$ m, $AD = 500$ m and $BC = 1060$ m.
 Angle $BAD = 85^\circ$ and angle $BDC = 103^\circ$.



- (a) Show that $BD = 585$ m, correct to 3 significant figures.

[3]

Answer

- (b) Calculate the bearing of B from C .

Answer ° [3]

- (c) John is a Grab delivery partner. He cycles at an average speed of 12 km/h.
He starts at point C , cycles along path CB to collect food at point B then path BA to collect food at point A , and delivers the food collected to point D .
He spends 5 minutes to collect the food at each collection point.

Calculate the time it takes him to complete the food delivery.
Give your answer in minutes and seconds.

Answer minutes seconds [3]

- 4 $ABCD$ is a trapezium with AB parallel to CD .
 A is the point $(-1, 3)$ and B is the point $(7, 9)$.

$$\overrightarrow{AD} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix}.$$

- (a) Find the length of the line AB .

Answer [2]

- (b) Find the equation of the line CD .

Answer [4]

(c) X is the point on AB such that $\frac{\text{area of triangle } AXD}{\text{area of triangle } BXD} = \frac{1}{3}$.

(i) Find $\overrightarrow{AX}$.

Answer $\overrightarrow{AX} = \begin{pmatrix} \\ \end{pmatrix} [2]$

(ii) Find the position vector of X .

Answer $\overrightarrow{OX} = \begin{pmatrix} \\ \end{pmatrix} [1]$

- 5 The variables x and y are connected by the equation $y = 3x + \frac{8}{x} - 11$.

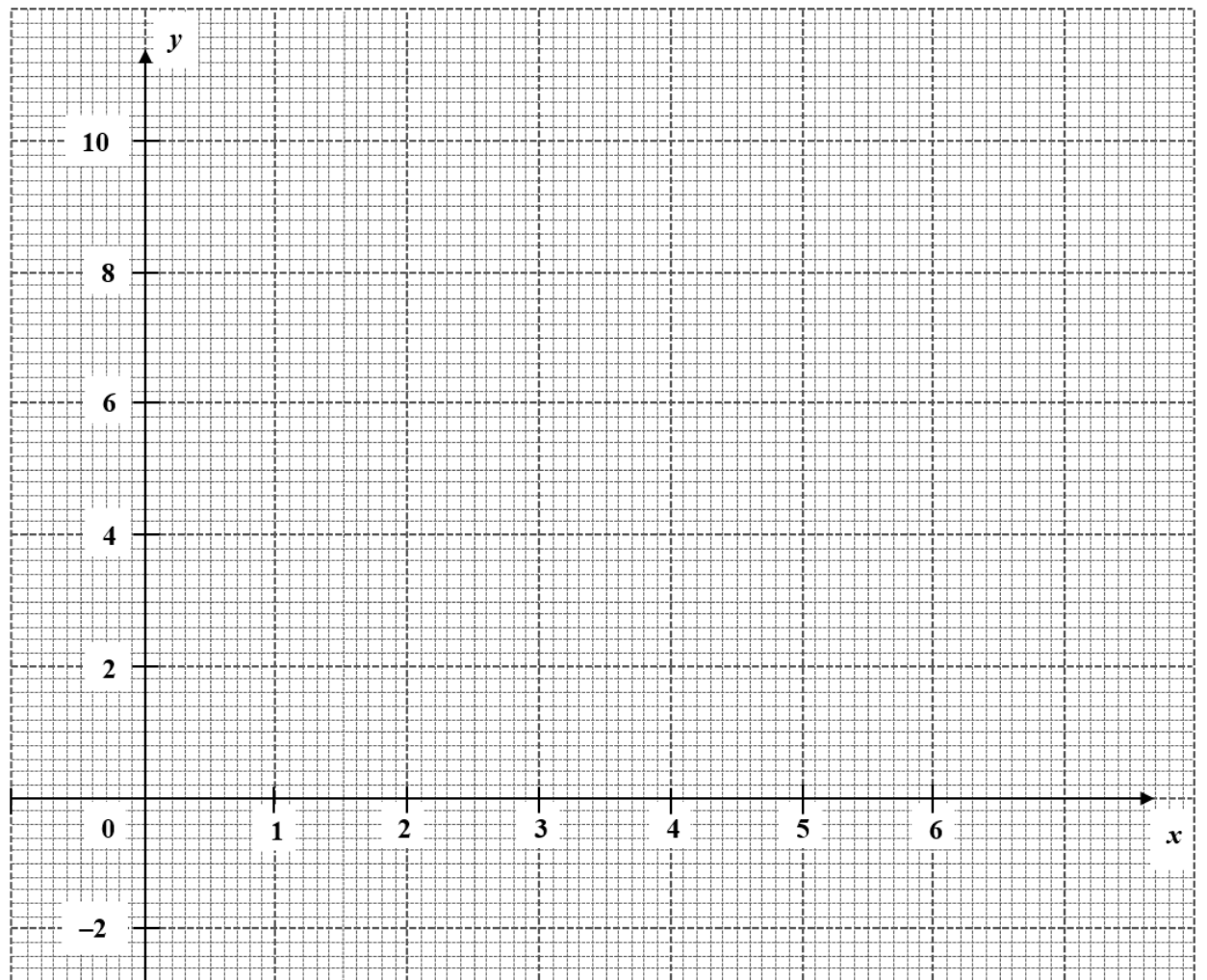
Some corresponding values of x and y , correct to 1 decimal place, are given in the table below.

x	0.5	1	1.5	2	2.5	3	4	5	6
y	6.5	0	-1.2	-1	-0.3	0.7	3	5.6	p

- (a) Calculate the value of p .

Answer $p = \dots\dots\dots$ [1]

- (b) On the grid, draw the graph of $y = 3x + \frac{8}{x} - 11$ for $0.5 \leq x \leq 6$. [3]



- (c) Use your graph to find the solutions to the equation $3x + \frac{8}{x} = 13$ in the range $0.5 \leq x \leq 6$.

Answer $x = \dots\dots\dots$ [2]

(d) (i) On the same axes, draw the graph of $2y - 1 = x$ for $0 \leq x \leq 6$. [2]

(ii) Write down the x -coordinates of the points where this line intersects the curve.

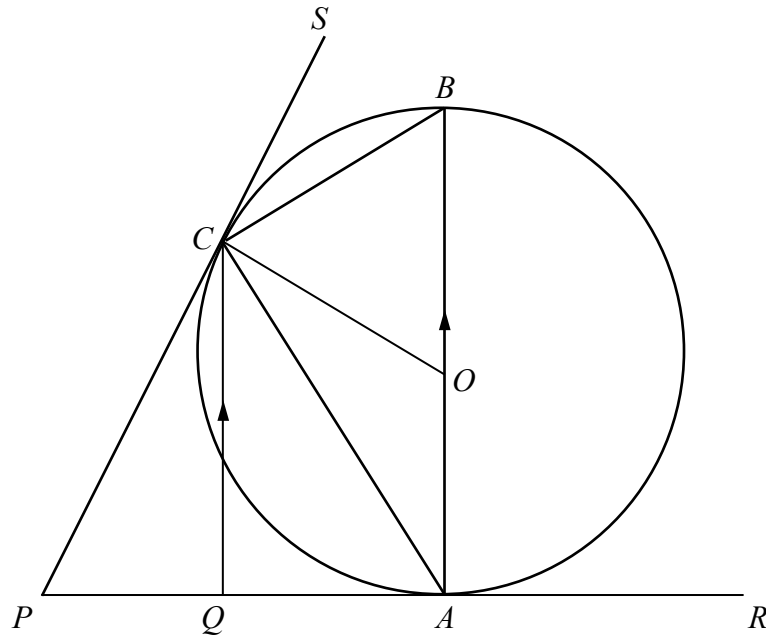
Answer $x = \dots\dots\dots$ or $\dots\dots\dots$ [2]

(iii) These values of x give the solutions of the equation $5x^2 + Ax + B = 0$.
Find the value of A and the value of B .

Answer $A = \dots\dots\dots$

$B = \dots\dots\dots$ [3]

6 (a)



A , B and C are points on the circle with centre O .

AOB is a straight line.

PCS and PAR are tangents to the circle.

Q is on PAR and QC is parallel to AB .

- (i) Show that triangle AQC is similar to triangle BCA .
Give a reason for each statement you make.

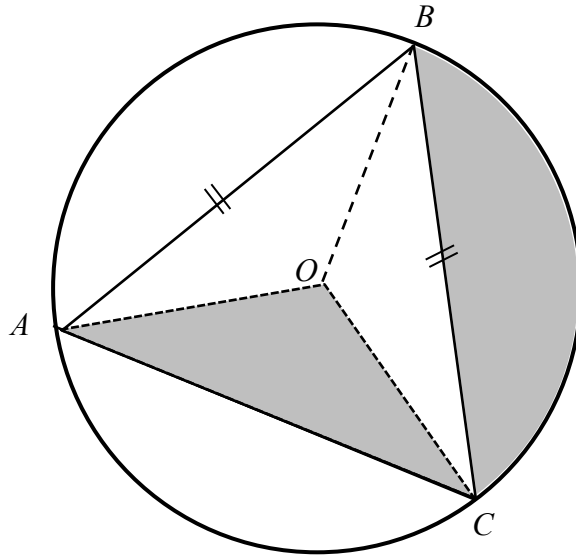
.....

[2]

- (ii) Angle $COB = x^\circ$.
Find angle APC in terms of x .

Answer $^\circ$ [2]

6 (b)



A , B and C are points on a circle with centre O and radius 10 cm.
 $BA = BC$ and angle AOC is 2.4 radians.

- (i) Calculate angle COB , in radians, in terms of π .

Answer radians [1]

- (ii) Calculate the length of major arc AC .

Answer cm [2]

- (iii) Calculate the total area of the shaded regions.

Answer cm^2 [3]

- 7 In Café X, an Americano (A) costs \$5.20, a Latte (L) costs \$6.60 and a Mocha (M) costs \$7.30. In Café Y, an Americano costs \$0.30 more, a Latte costs \$0.20 less and a Mocha costs \$0.10 more than Café X.

The matrix **P** shows the price of a cup of coffee in each café.

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} & \text{A} & \text{L} & \text{M} \\ \begin{pmatrix} 5.2 & 6.6 & 7.3 \\ 5.5 & 6.4 & 7.4 \end{pmatrix} & \text{X} \\ & & & \text{Y} \end{pmatrix}$$

- (a) Belinda and Carol are project group leaders in a company. They want to give a treat to their group members to welcome them for the first meeting in February.

Belinda intends to buy 2 cups of Americano, 4 cups of Latte and 3 cups of Mocha.
Carol intends to buy 5 cups of Latte and 4 cups of Mocha.

Represent their intended purchases using a 3×2 matrix **Q**.

Answer Q = [1]

- (b) Evaluate the matrix **R = PQ**.

Answer R = [2]

- (c) State what each element of matrix **R** represents.

.....
[1]

- (d) Belinda and Carol each bought their drinks from the café that provided a better offer.

For the latest meeting in July, Belinda and Carol gave their members another treat to celebrate the completion of the project. Each of them bought the same set of drinks from the same café they patronised in February. However, the prices of the drinks have changed by the following percentages in both cafés.

The price of a cup of Americano has increased by 10%.

The price of a cup of Latte has increased by 15%.

The price of a cup of Mocha has decreased by 5%.

Calculate the percentage change in the combined total spent in February and July.

Answer % [3]

- 8** A class of 40 Secondary Four students were asked how much time they have spent on social media in the last week.
The results are shown in the table.

Time spent (x hours)	$0 < x \leq 10$	$10 < x \leq 20$	$20 < x \leq 30$	$30 < x \leq 40$	$40 < x \leq 50$
Frequency	p	11	10	q	3

The upper quartile of the time spent on social media was 30 hours.

- (a)** Show that $p = 9$ and hence state the value of q .

Answer

Answer $q = \dots\dots\dots$ [3]

- (b)** Estimate the mean number of hours spent by the students.

Answer $\dots\dots\dots$ [2]

- (c)** Estimate the standard deviation.

Answer $\dots\dots\dots$ [1]

- (d) A class of 40 Secondary Three students were asked how much time they have spent on social media in the last week.

The results are summarised in the table.

Mean	15.8
Standard Deviation	10.5

Make two comparisons between the number of hours spent on social media by the Secondary Three students and by the Secondary Four students.

1

.....

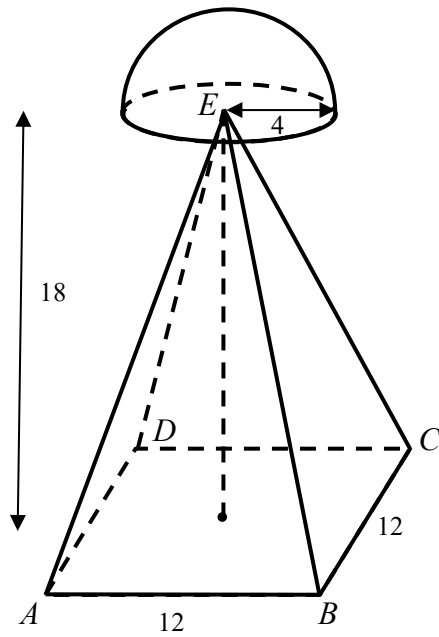
.....

2

.....

.....[2]

- 9 The diagram shows a metal trophy which is made up of a hemisphere and a pyramid. The radius of the hemisphere with centre E is 4 cm. The base $ABCD$ of the pyramid is a square of side 12 cm. E is vertically above the centre of the square base. The vertical height of the pyramid is 18 cm.



- (a) Show that $AE = 19.9$ cm, correct to three significant figures.

[3]

Answer

- (b) Calculate angle BAE .

Answer ° [3]

- (c) Calculate the total surface area of the trophy.

Answer cm^2 [4]

- (d) The whole trophy is melted to make paper weights, each in the shape of a cube of side 5 cm.
What is the maximum number of paper weights that can be made from the metal trophy?

Answer [3]

- (a) The exchange rate between South Korean won (KRW) and Singapore dollars (SGD) changes each day.

The graph shows the daily exchange rate for the period 4 June – 4 July 2022.

Lowest rate on 5 June 2022	1 SGD = 908.724 KRW
Highest rate on 23 June 2022	1 SGD = 939.752 KRW



(Source: <https://www.xe.com/currencycharts/?from=SGD&to=KRW&view=1M>)

All travellers are required to take a PCR test within three days of arriving in South Korea.

Use the information to work out the difference between the greatest and least possible cost, in Singapore dollars, for Mr Tan's family to book their appointments to take PCR tests in South Korea.

Give your answer correct to the nearest ten cents.

Answer S\$ [2]

- (b) Mr Tan intends to buy travel insurance with some coverage for COVID-19 for the whole family. The plan should have coverage of at least \$300,000 per person for overseas medical expenses. Mr Tan has an active POGIS Group Term Life policy with Singlife. He wants to spend not more than \$150 on the travel insurance.

The family will need to take a pre-departure PCR or ART test in Singapore before their trip.

Mr Tan adds an extra 10% to the estimated total cost of the trip to cover any extra costs.

Mr Tan finds this information about exchange rates over the past two years.

Lowest rate in Dec 2020	1 SGD = 811.551 KRW
Highest rate in Jun 2022	1 SGD = 939.752 KRW



Estimate the total cost, in Singapore dollars, for the 5-day trip for Mr Tan and his family.

Justify any decisions you make and show your calculations clearly.

[8]

Answer

Additional space for working
(b)

~~ End of Paper 2 ~~