

METHODIST GIRLS' SCHOOL

Founded in 1887



PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION 2025 Secondary 4

HUMANITIES (Geography)

INSERT

Wednesday
27 August 2025

2260/02
1 hour 45 minutes

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

The Insert contains additional resources referred to in the questions.

Fig 1.1 for Question 1

Photograph of visitors walking a trail at Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve



Fig. 1.3 for Question 1

Map showing Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve



Fig 2.1 for Question 2

Top International Tourism destinations, 2000 to 2016

Top 30 Most Visited Countries by International Tourist Arrivals

Source: World Tourism Organisation (UNWTO), 2016

*China: not included Hong Kong and Macao

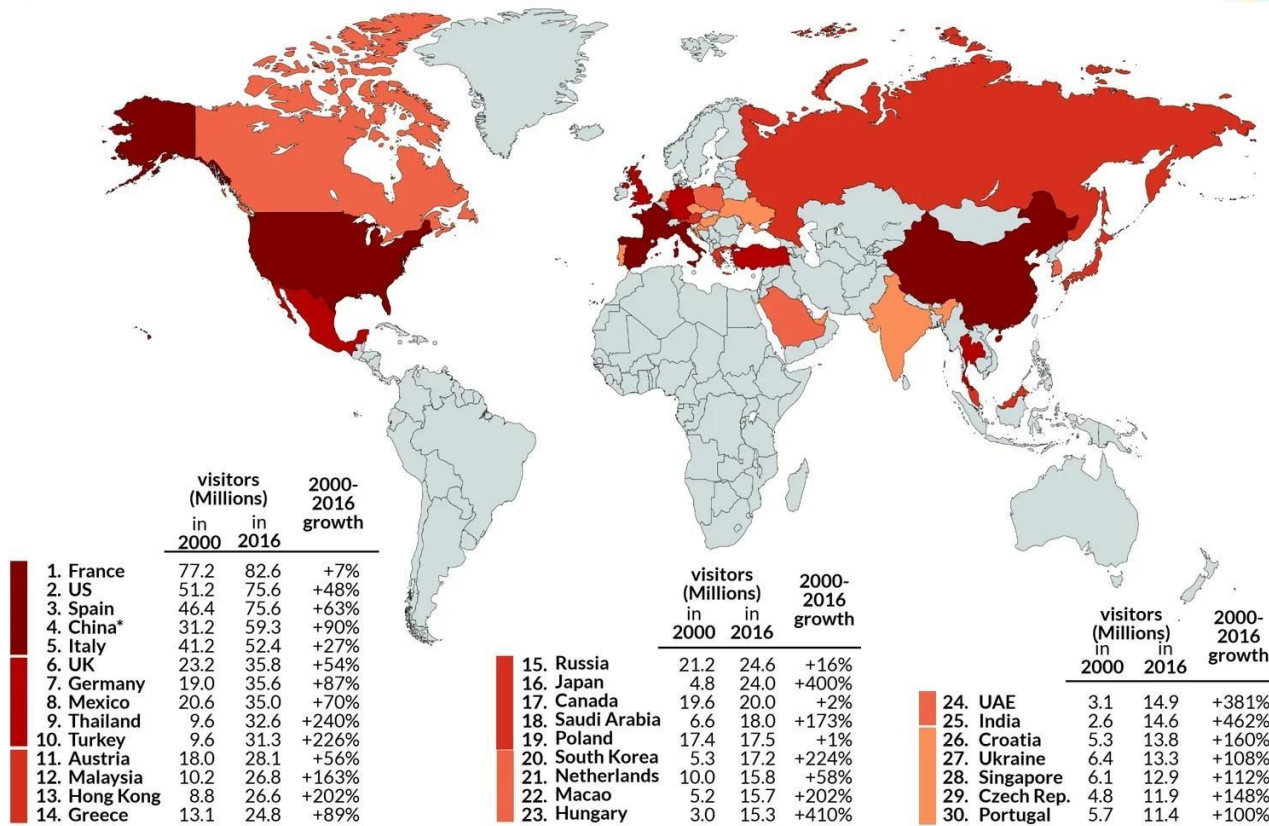
FactsMaps.com
f i t

Fig. 3.1 for Question 3

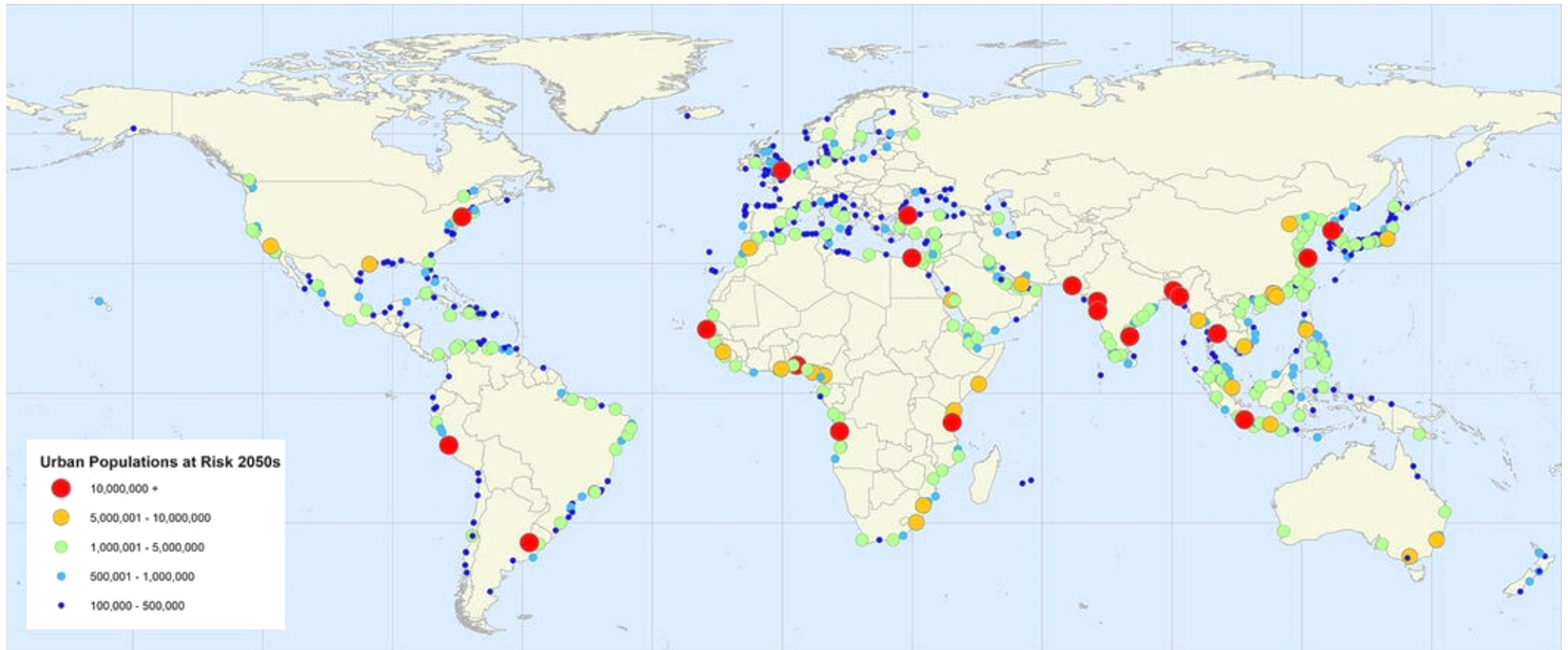
Vulnerability of coastal cities at risk to climate change

Fig. 3.2 for Question 3

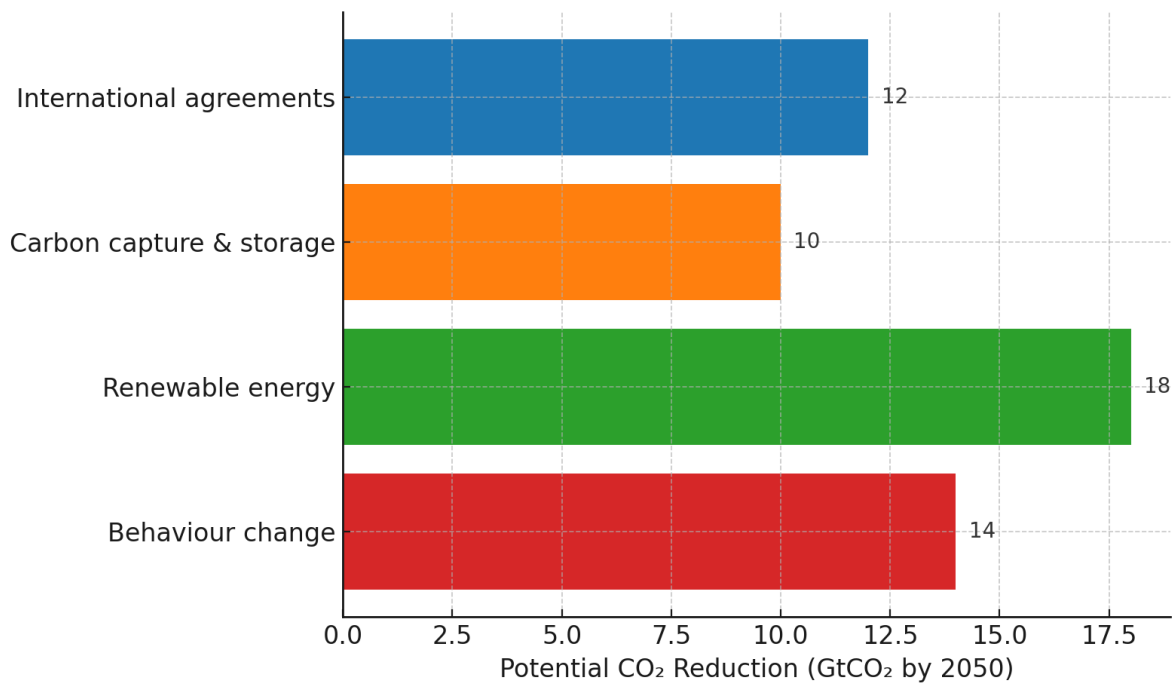
Estimated potential reduction in carbon dioxide emissions by 2050

Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

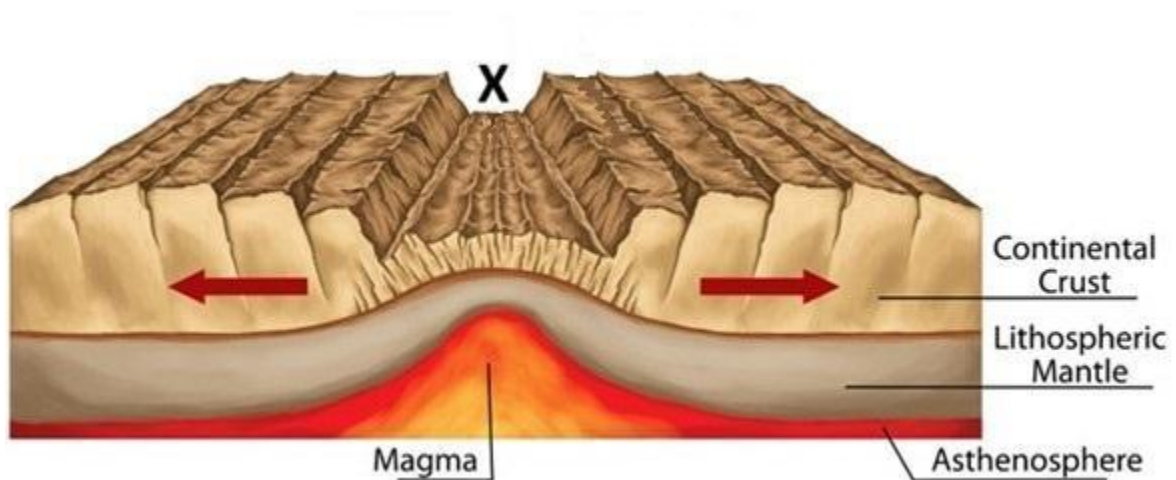
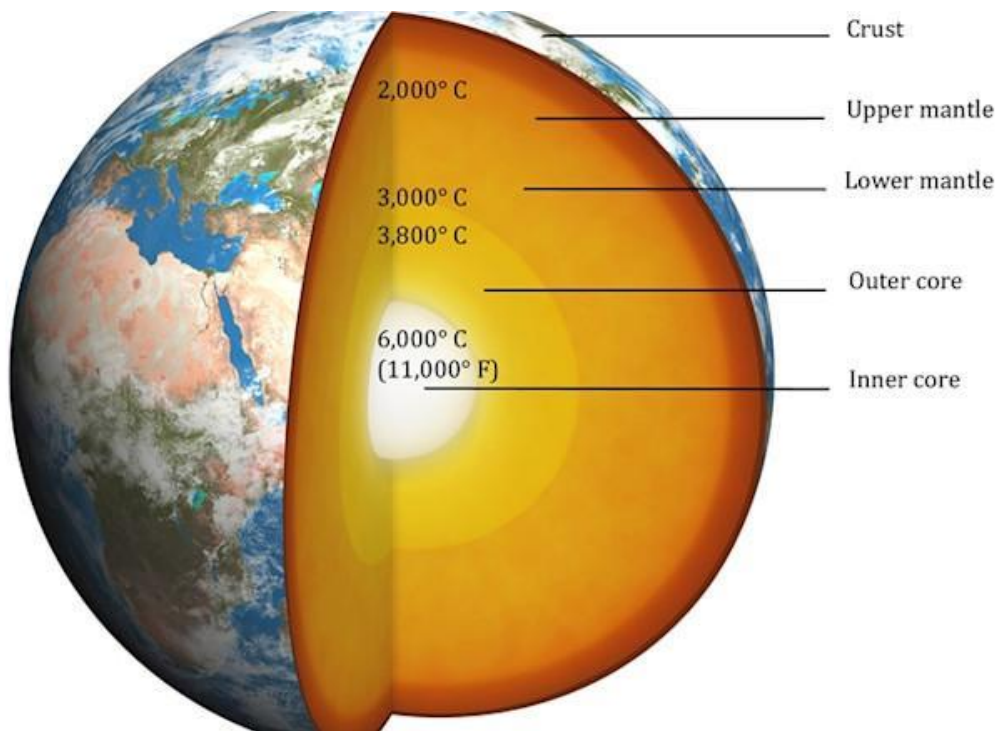
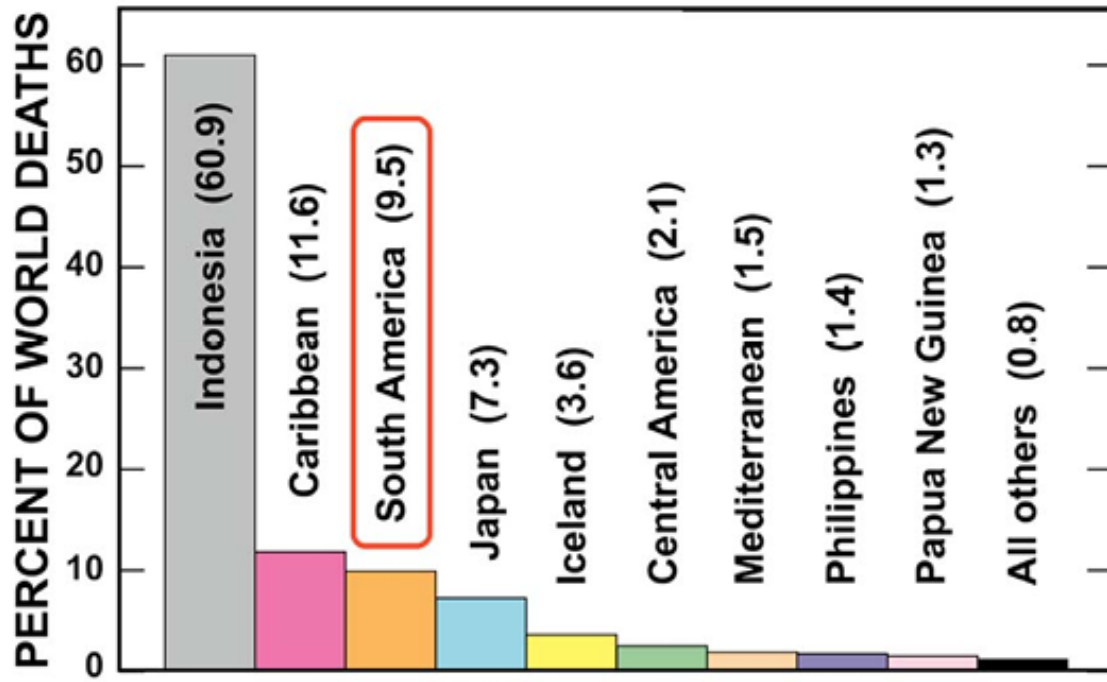
Diagram of Tectonic Landform

Fig 4.2 for Question 4**Earth's internal structure and temperature****Fig 4.3 for Question 4**

Graph of percentage of fatalities from volcanic eruptions since 1600 by country



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Copyright Acknowledgements

Question 1	Fig. 1.1	© https://www.nparks.gov.sg/visit/parks/park-detail/sungei-buloh-wetland-reserve
Question 1	Fig. 1.2	© adapted: https://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/hornet-attack-at-sungei-buloh-sends-5-people-to-hospital-area-cordoned-off
Question 1	Fig. 1.3	© https://www.nparks.gov.sg/docs/default-source/parks-docs/sungei-buloh-wetland-reserve/sbwr-map.pdf
Question 2	Fig. 2.1	© https://factsmaps.com/top-30-most-visited-countries-by-international-tourist-arrivals/
Question 2	Fig. 2.2	© https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/unesco-to-study-development-risks-to-vietnams-ha-long-bay
Question 3	Fig. 3.1	© https://www.c40.org/what-we-do/scaling-up-climate-action/water-heat-nature/the-future-we-dont-want/sea-level-rise/
Question 3	Fig. 3.2	© adapted: IPCC AR6 Mitigation Report (2022); https://www.iea.org/data-and-statistics/charts/cumulative-emissions-reduction-by-mitigation-measure-in-the-net-zero-scenario-2021-2050
Question 4	Fig. 4.1	© https://www.shutterstock.com/image-illustration/plate-tectonics-tectonic-processes-interactions-plates-1090142183
Question 4	Fig. 4.2	© https://uwiseismic.com/volcanoes/geothermal-energy/
Question 4	Fig. 4.3	© https://www.statista.com/chart/20482/